

# NWEA Assessment Item Illustrating 6.G.A.3

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**Domain:** Geometry

**6.G.A:** Solve real-world and mathematical problems involving area, surface area, and volume.

**Calculator Availability:** Yes

Use the information to answer the question.

The vertices of a rectangle are located at  $(-2, 3)$ ,  $(4, 3)$ ,  $(-2, -1)$ , and  $(4, -1)$ .

What is the area of the rectangle, in square units? Enter the answer in the box.

 square units

**Alignment: 6.G.A.3:** Draw polygons in the coordinate plane given coordinates for the vertices; use coordinates to find the length of a side joining points with the same first coordinate or the same second coordinate. Apply these techniques in the context of solving real-world and mathematical problems.

Students must use their grade-level knowledge of absolute value as the distance from zero and apply that knowledge to their understanding of the distance between two points with the same x- or y-coordinate to find the length of each side, and then use that information to find the area of the rectangle plotted on the coordinate plane.

**Coherence:** Students began work with the number line in grade 2 and extended that understanding to graph points in the first quadrant in grade 5.<sup>5.G.A.1</sup> This item reinforces and supports the concepts learned in the 6.NS domain: solving real-world and mathematical problems involving points in all four quadrants, including the use of absolute value to find the distances between points with the same first or same second coordinate.<sup>6.NS.C.8</sup> In grade 7, students will extend their knowledge of distance between two points with the same first or second coordinate to their understanding of operations with negative integers.<sup>7.NS.A.1</sup> In the work of grade 8, students will use their understanding of rational numbers to find the distance between two points, using the distance formula.<sup>8.G.B.8</sup>

**Rigor:** This item attends to conceptual understanding. Students must relate the concepts of a negative number and its positioning on the number line to find the distance between two points and apply that knowledge in a mathematical problem.

**Answer Key:**

Use the information to answer the question.

The vertices of a rectangle are located at  $(-2, 3)$ ,  $(4, 3)$ ,  $(-2, -1)$ , and  $(4, -1)$ .

What is the area of the rectangle, in square units? Enter the answer in the box.

 square units

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